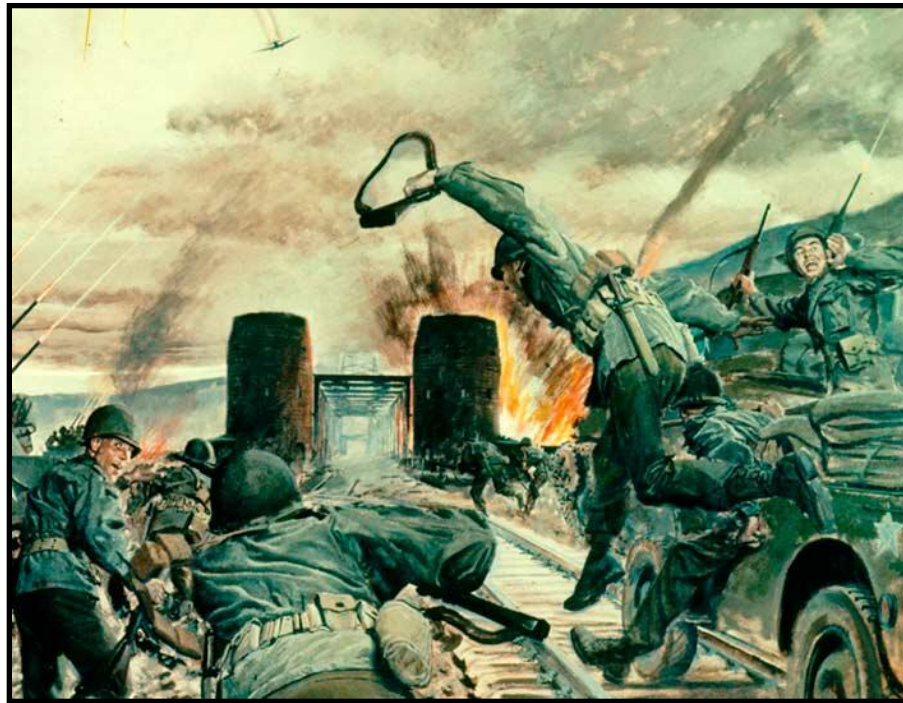


# World War II



## European Theater

Prelude & November 1942-May 1945

