

THE SPANISH EMPIRE & THE BAROQUE STYLE

1. Give a definition of the word 'empire'
2. Did Spain have an empire?
3. What territories were ruled by Spain in the 16th Spain?
4. Compare Charles V and Felipe II
5. What measures did the Catholic monarchs enact to reinforce their authority in Spain?
6. What were the European possessions of the Catholic monarchs?
7. What did the Catholic monarchs establish in 1478?
8. When did the Catholic monarchs defeat the Muslims in Spain?
9. When did the Catholic monarchs expel the Jews?
10. When did the Catholic monarchs expel the Muslims?
11. What kingdom did Fernando conquer in 1512 after Isabel's death?
12. What was the 'price revolution' of the 16th century?
13. What was Spain's wealth principally used for?
14. Which states did Spain have to fight against during the XVI century?
15. What were the two great sea battles that Spain was involved in during the 16th century?
16. Why did Spain enter into conflict with England?
17. Why did Spain enter into conflict with the Netherlands?
18. Why did Spain enter into conflict with the Ottoman empire?
19. What was the Ottoman empire?
20. What did the Netherlands call itself after it achieved independence from Spain?
21. What happened in 1588?
22. Tell me what you know about this conflict
23. What happened in 1571?
24. Tell me what you know about this conflict

25. Which famous person fought in this battle?

THE NEW WORLD

30. Who conquered **Peru**?

31. What was the name of the people who he conquered?

32. What was the name of their **emperor**?

33. What were the famous **mine** in the New World called?

34. Initially, the New World was divided into two large what?

37. Who were **Mestizos**?

38. Why were **African slaves** needed in the New World?

39. Why had the native population declined in the New World?

40. Explain what the *encomienda* system was and why it was controversial

41. What was the **Black Legend**?

42. Why did the Spanish **lose its territories** in the New World?

BAROQUE

43. What does the word '**Baroque**' mean?

44. Which **religion** is associated with the Baroque style?

45. Why was the new style important for this religion?

46. With which century do we associate the Baroque era?

47. Name two famous writers of the Baroque age

48. Describe some of the **features** of the Baroque **architectural style**

49. Name some of the principal **characteristics** of Baroque **painting**

50. Which were the three most influential schools of Baroque art?

51. List some examples of works from the Spanish Baroque painting

52. Name two examples of works from the Spanish Baroque architecture