

Population & Primary Sector



1. Where do most of the world's population live?
2. What **percentage** of the world's population lives in Asia?
3. By **2050** which will be the world's most populous country?
4. What are the world's top ten **most populated** countries?
5. What percentage of the world's population is found in **Europe**?
6. What does **CBR** stand for?
7. What does **TFR** stand for?
8. What does **CDR** stand for?
9. What is the **difference between** CBR and TFR?
10. What is considered a high rate of **natural increase**?
11. What does **net migration** refer to?
12. How do calculate **population density**?
13. What is the **working age** of a population?
14. Demographic trends: Why did the world's population increase dramatically during the **17th century**?
15. What is the world's population?
16. In which century was there a **population explosion**?
17. What is the difference between the **birth rate** and the **fertility rate**?
18. What has happened to the world's birth rate recently?
19. What has happened to **life expectancy**?
20. What is the world's average life expectancy in **developed** countries?
21. Why is the birth rate high in **developing** countries?
22. Why does **population ageing** occur?
23. What percentage of the population in developed countries are **over 65**?
24. What type of country has an **expanding** population pyramid?

25. What type of country has a **stationary** population pyramid?
26. What type of country has a **contracting** population pyramid?
27. What are some of the reasons for why people **migrate**?
28. What are some positive things for the country **receiving** migrants?
29. What are some positive things for the country where the migrant are **leaving**?
30. What are some **negative** things for the country receiving migrants?
31. What are some **negative** things for the country where the migrant are leaving?
32. What is **internal migration**?
33. What is Spain's population?
34. What does **generational replacement** refer to?
35. What is predicted for Spain's **working-age population** in the year 2064?
36. How can you tell by looking at a **population pyramid** whether the pyramid represents a developed country or an underdeveloped country?
37. Historically has Spain been a country of **emigration** or **immigration**?
38. What percentage of Spain's population is comprised of foreigners?
39. True or false: The region of **Catalunya** has the highest number of foreigners
40. Which Spanish **region** has the highest number of foreigners?
41. Which Spanish region has the **lowest proportion** of foreigners?
42. Why do **coastal areas** in Spain attract more immigrants than inland areas?
43. As a result of the economic crisis Spain saw **negative net migration** between 2011-15. What does **negative net migration** mean?
44. How many people left Spain between **2011-15**?
45. Which **continent** provides Spain with the majority of its immigrants?
46. Which **foreign nationality** is the largest in Spain?
47. Which are the three most **densely populated** areas in Spain?
48. Which **autonomous community** has the largest population?
49. Explain what the **rural exodus** was in Spain, when it happened and why?
50. Give a definition for the **primary sector**
51. Is the primary sector important for the economy? Why / why not?
52. What does the primary sector consist of? (page 64)
53. What percentage did **agriculture** contribute to the world's **GDP** in 2012? (page 64)

54. What percentage of the world's active population works in agriculture? (page 64)
55. Why has the percentage of people working in agriculture fallen since the **Industrial Revolution**?
56. What percentage of the active population work in agriculture in **developed** countries?
57. What percentage of the active population work in agriculture in **emerging** and **less developed** countries?
58. What percentage of the active population work in agriculture in the world's **poorest** countries?
59. What do you know about agriculture in Almeria?
60. Define **commercial** agriculture
61. What is **intensive** farming?
62. What is **extensive** farming?
63. Explain the difference between **rainfed** and **irrigation** crops
64. What is **monoculture** and what type of farmer would employ this method?
65. What is **polyculture** and what type of farmer would employ this method?
66. What type of agriculture is practiced in **Canada**? (page 69)
67. What type of agriculture is practiced in **Morocco**? (page 69)
68. What are some of the **benefits** of commercial agriculture?
69. What are some of the **problems** of commercial agriculture?
70. What are **GM crops**? (page 70)
71. What is the **controversy** surrounding GM crops?
72. What is **subsistence** agriculture?
73. What are **plantations**? (page 73)
74. What type **crops** are produced on a **plantation**?
75. What are the **benefits** of this type of agriculture for **multinationals** and less developed countries?
76. What are the **drawbacks** (disadvantages) of this type of agriculture for less developed countries?
77. What are three main types of **livestock**? (page 74)
78. Which is better **intensive** or **extensive** livestock farming?
79. What are three types of **fishing**? (page 75)
80. What is **aquaculture**?

81. Which country consumes the largest amount of fish products in the world?
82. Which is the second largest consumer of fish in the world? (page 76)
83. Which is the world's biggest fish market?
84. Which country has the largest fishing fleet in the world?
85. Is fishing important for the future of the world's food supply?
86. What percentage of the active population in Spain works in agriculture in Spain?
87. Which is the EU country with the greatest percentage of land used for agriculture?
88. Which is the second with 34.4%?
89. What are the typical products of Spain's agriculture?
90. Spain has the second highest number of number of what livestock in the EU?
91. Which region in Spain has the highest number of pigs?