

THE GREAT QUESTIONS FROM HISTORY



1. Where did the Iberians live in Spain? **Inland**: in the north and centre or on the **coast**: south and towards the east?
2. What **river** in Spain are the Iberians named after?
3. In what century did the **Iberians** appear in Spain?
4. Which other great group of people occupied Spain at this time and was originally from central Europe? **C**_____
5. Which Mediterranean people did the Iberians trade with? **G**_____
6. What was the first urban civilization to appear in Spain and had its own king? **T**_____
7. What other trading people, originally from modern-day **Lebanon**, settled in the south of Spain and founded cities such as *Gadir* (Cádiz) and *Malakka* (Malaga).
8. What is Spain's, and Europe's, **oldest settlement** that is still occupied today?
9. True or false: Today, we still cannot decipher **Iberian writing**
10. True or false: There used to be a **lake** at Ullastret and it took 30 years to drain
11. guide and the image we saw in the video
12. Why did they make people enter the main gate with the walls on their **right-hand side**?
13. Were the Iberians in Spain before or after the **Romans**?
14. Why did the Iberians eventually **leave Ullastret**?
15. Why did the **Greeks** come to Spain?
16. Why did the **Romans** come to Spain?
17. Why did the **Phoenicians** come to Spain?
18. Where did they keep their **food**?
19. How did they make **flour**?
20. Describe the typical Iberian **home**
21. Name a famous piece of **Iberian sculpture**:



- i. The Lady of B_____
- ii. The Lady of E_____
- iii. The Lady of G_____

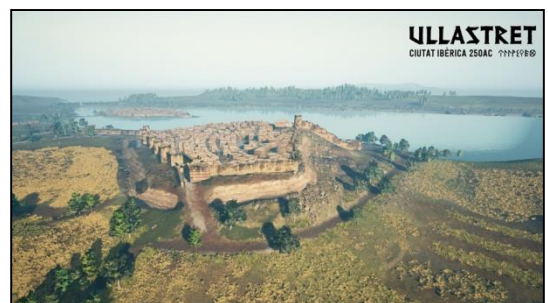
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TARTESSOS

22. Where was Tartessos located in the Iberian Peninsula?

23. Why is Tartessos unique in Spain's history?
24. Why is Tartessos mentioned in the **Old Testament**?
25. What story do you know from the Old Testament that mentions Tartessos?
26. What was the name of the famous city mentioned in this **Bible** story?
27. What is the **modern** name of the place today and which city is it near?
28. Name one **treasure** found from this civilization
29. True or False: Tartessos was a **colony**
30. True or False: Tartessos had a **king**

HISPANIA

31. Who did the Romans **defeat** on the Iberian Peninsula?
32. Which was the **Roman city** allied to Rome that was conquered by the Carthaginians?
33. Which **Carthaginian general** attacked this city?
34. Name the **five** Roman provinces of Hispania
35. Why did the Romans name the peninsula 'Hispania'?
36. Name **three** things the Romans **introduced** into the Iberian Peninsula
37. Name **five** things the Romans **imported** from the Iberian Peninsula to Rome
38. True or False: **Julius Caesar** was Roman governor in Hispania for a time

THE VISIGOTHS

39. What does the name Visigoth mean?
40. Were the Visigoths **Celts**?
41. Where were the Visigoths **based** before they invaded Hispania?
42. Where did they establish their **capital** in the Iberian Peninsula?

43. Which Tribe settled in **Gaul**?

44. Which three tribes settled in **Britannia**?

45. Which tribes settled in the **Italian Peninsula**?

46. How did the Visigoths **transform** the Iberian Peninsula?

47. Apart from the Visigoths, which other **tribes** settled in the Iberian Peninsula?

48. Name **three** things the Visigoths established in Spain

49. True or False: The Visigoths Kings were **elected** not born

50. Which **architectural feature** typically associated with Islamic Spain is in actual fact a Visigothic innovation?

51. What was the name given to the Visigothic **council** (parliament)?